

# Opening Keynote

Status Quo generativer KI vor dem  
Hintergrund realer Produktivitätsgewinne

KI-Ready 2025  
Jonas Gottschalk  
20.02.2025

# The GenAI industry is growing fast led by OpenAI

## OpenAI on track to hit \$2bn revenue milestone as growth rockets

San Francisco-based start-up joins Google and Meta as one of the fastest-growing tech companies ever

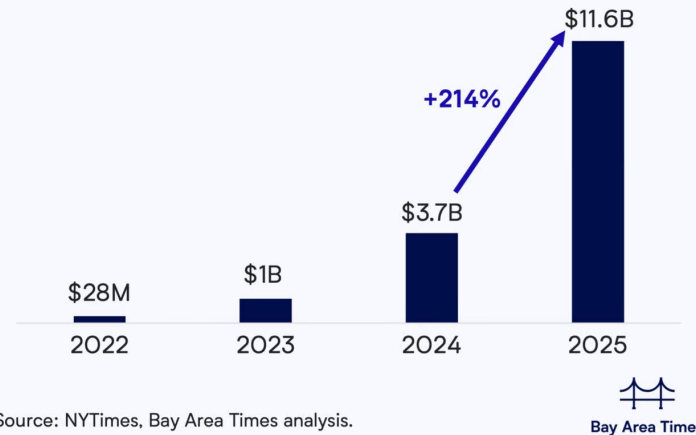


Sam Altman says 92% of Fortune 500 companies use OpenAI products © FT montage/AP

Financial Times, February 9 2024

## OpenAI's revenue is projected to +214% in 2025

Revenue, in U.S. dollars.



Bay Area Times, September 20 2024

## Accenture ushers in holiday season with \$1.2 billion in Gen AI orders

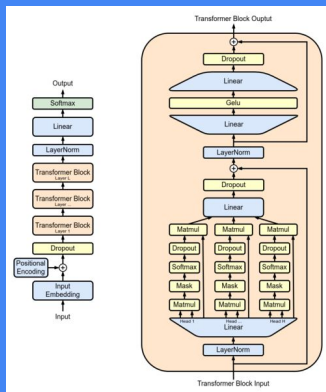
Jas Bardia | 4 min read | 19 Dec 2024, 10:58 PM IST



Accenture's Gen AI bookings is the highest the company has reported in a quarter. (REUTERS)

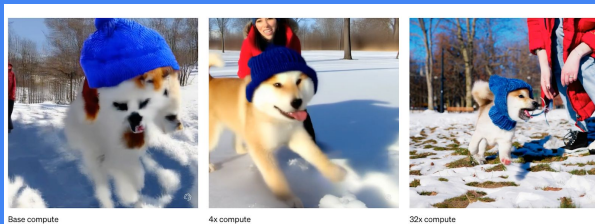
# What is generative AI?

## New AI Architecture Transformer

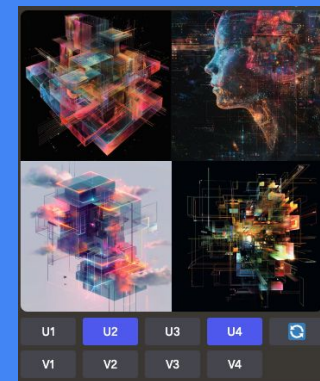


## Scale Massive Amounts of Data and Compute

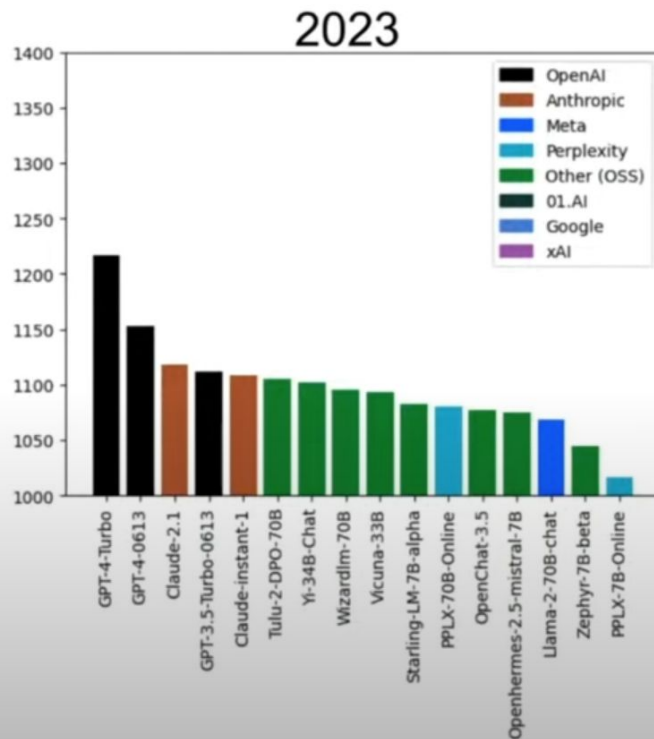
All knowledge of the internet



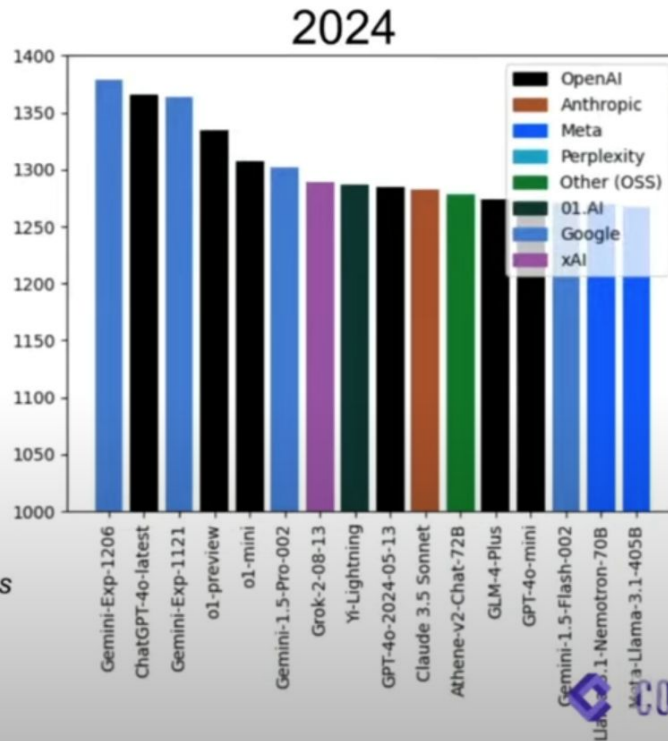
## Algorithmic Breakthroughs RLHF



# The AI Race - 2024 was much closer than 2023



Lmsys



CONVICTION



# The AI Race - 2025 is not only about the US labs...

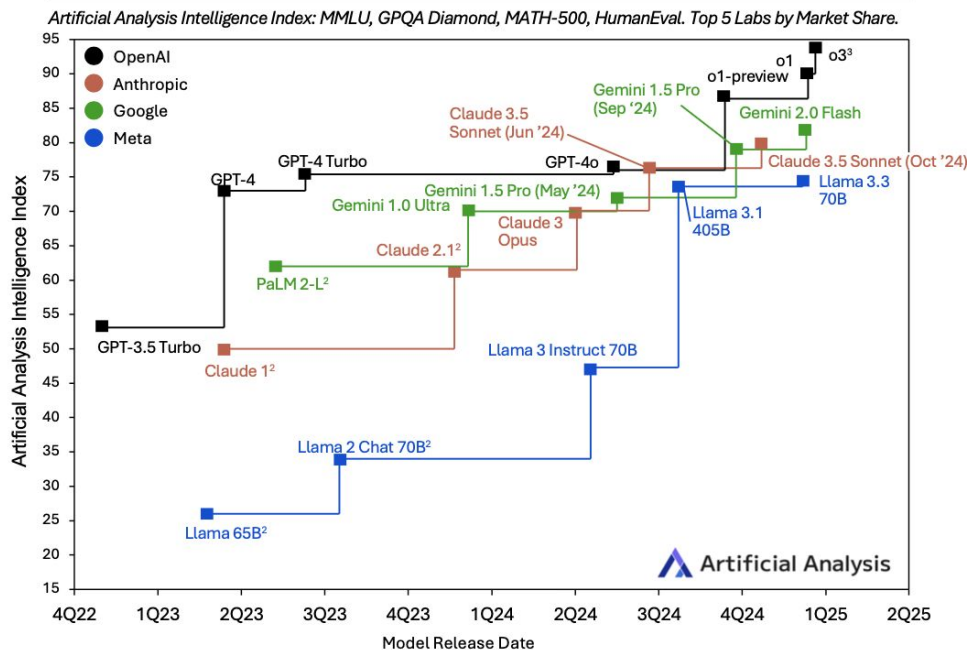
## LEADING US FRONTIER LANGUAGE MODELS



Since the launch of OpenAI's GPT-4 in early 2023, leading US AI labs have scrambled to catch up to OpenAI

## Leading US AI Labs Frontier Language Model Intelligence, Over Time<sup>1</sup>

### Key Trends



**Competing labs catch up to OpenAI's GPT-4:** OpenAI started the language model race in November 2022 with the launch of GPT-3.5 in ChatGPT; leading US labs have largely caught up with frontier models from OpenAI.

**Big Tech closes in on the frontier labs:** Models from Google and Meta are rapidly closing in on frontier models, with Gemini 2.0 Flash exceeding Claude 3.5 Sonnet and GPT 4o capabilities.

**Sparks of intelligence beyond GPT-4:** The final months of 2024 have seen the emergence of the first major intelligence leaps beyond GPT-4, led by OpenAI's o3. Topics including reasoning models, data quality and new reinforcement learning techniques have joined pre-training compute scaling as dominant levers for improving models.

1. Artificial Analysis Intelligence Index: average across a range of language model intelligence and reasoning evaluation datasets. Currently includes MMLU, GPQA Diamond, MATH-500 & HumanEval. Release date is based on first public launch of the model. 2. Estimated based on company claims and comparable results where available, not yet independently benchmarked by Artificial Analysis. 3. o3 Intelligence Index estimated by scaling measured Intelligence Score of o1.



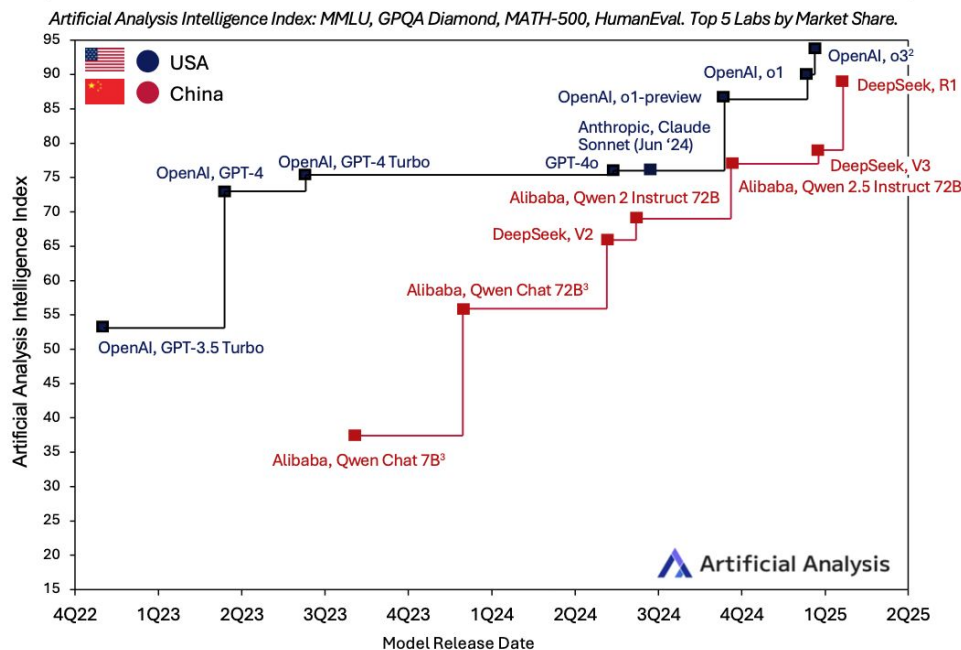
# The AI Race - ... but also about China vs. US

## FRONTIER LANGUAGE MODELS BY ORIGIN



Chinese AI labs have progressively caught up to US AI labs; models from Chinese labs are now approaching o1-level intelligence with the release of DeepSeek's R1 model

### Frontier Language Model Intelligence, Over Time<sup>1</sup>



### Key Trends

**Closing the gap:** The final months of 2024 have seen the emergence of the numerous highly performant models from top Chinese AI labs. This has resulted in the delta between the level of intelligence offered by models from Chinese AI labs and US AI labs closing. Several Chinese models are now competitive with models from the top US labs.

**Reasoning models quickly becoming commonplace:** Reasoning models (that “think” before answering) were first introduced by OpenAI in 3Q24. Within months, Chinese competitors, led by DeepSeek, have largely replicated the intelligence of o1. Several AI labs in China now have a frontier-level reasoning model.

**Open models close in on the frontier labs:** Open weights models, led by those from DeepSeek and Alibaba, have approached o1 level intelligence.

1. Artificial Analysis Intelligence Index: average across a range of language model intelligence and reasoning evaluation datasets. Currently includes MMLU, GPQA Diamond, MATH-500 & HumanEval. Release date is based on first public launch of the model. 2. o3 Intelligence Index estimated by scaling measured Intelligence Index of o1. 3. Estimated based on company claims and comparable results where available, not yet independently benchmarked by Artificial Analysis

# The AI Race - Germany is not even on the map

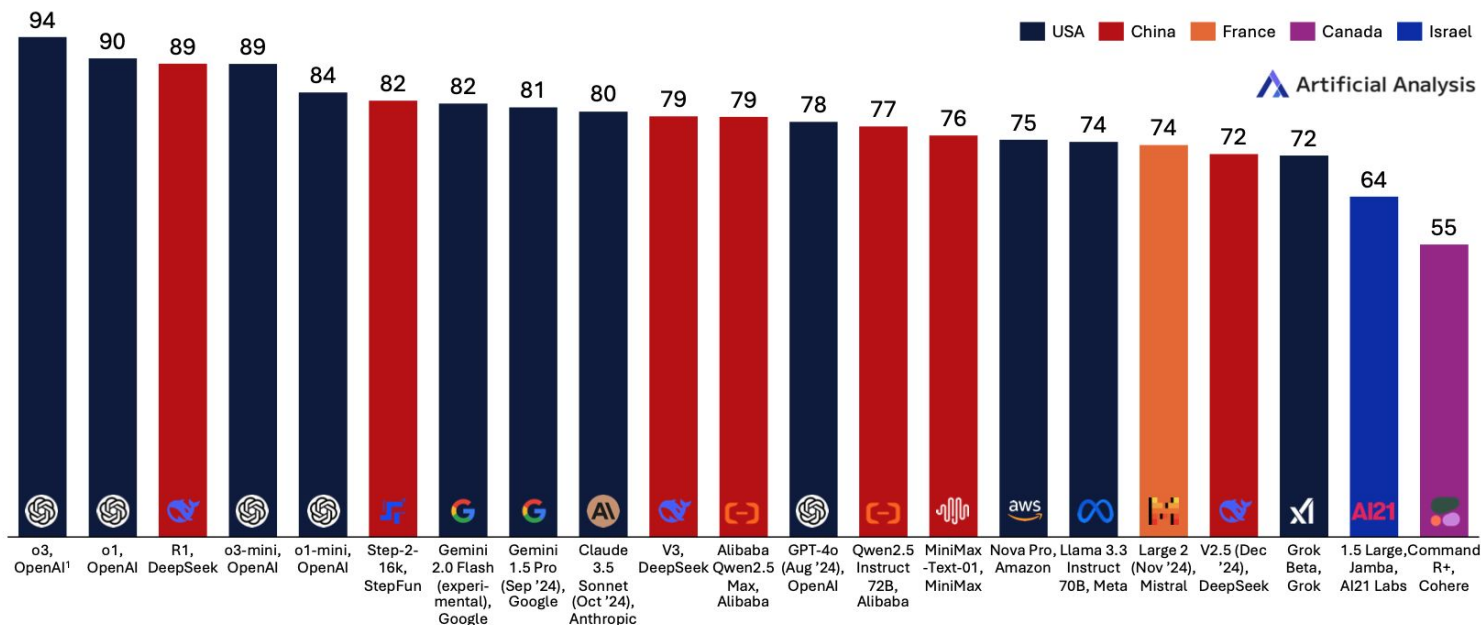
## LANGUAGE MODEL COUNTRY OF ORIGIN



While the US maintains an overall lead in the intelligence frontier, China is no longer far behind. Few other countries have demonstrated frontier-class training

### The Language Model Frontier: Country of Origin

Artificial Analysis Intelligence Index, Selected Leading Models (Early 2025), Non-exhaustive



1. Estimated based on company claims and comparable results where available, not yet independently benchmarked by Artificial Analysis  
2. A number of leading models from Chinese AI labs are excluded due to limited access or evaluation data



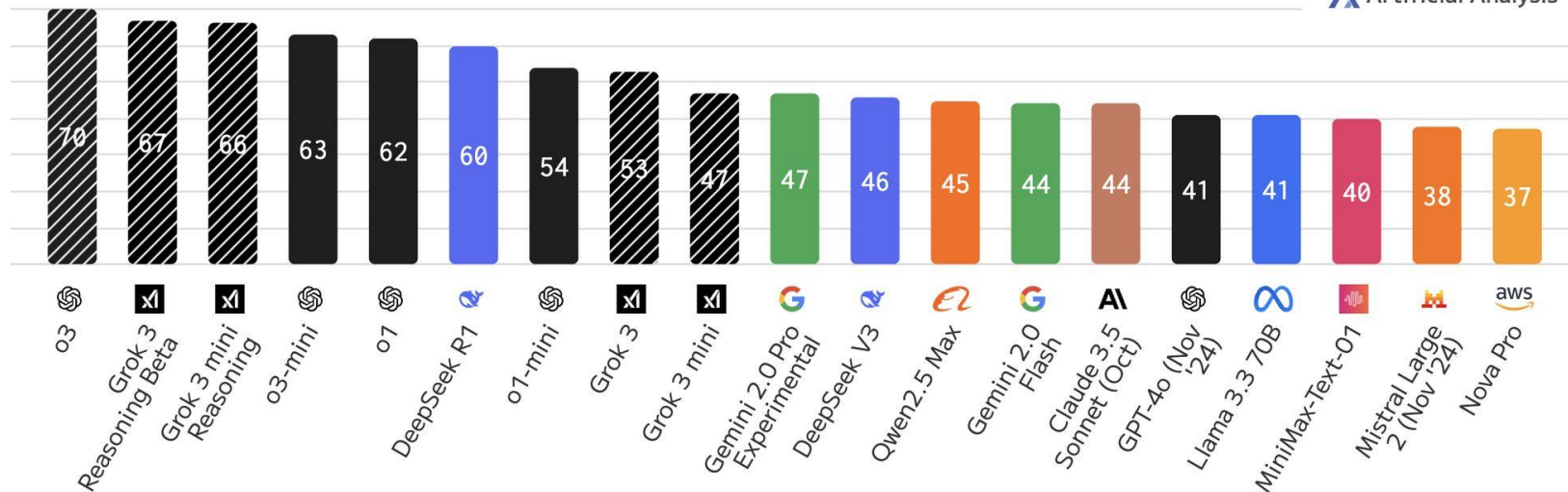
# Hot update from Tuesday - xAI enters the chat

## Artificial Analysis Intelligence Index

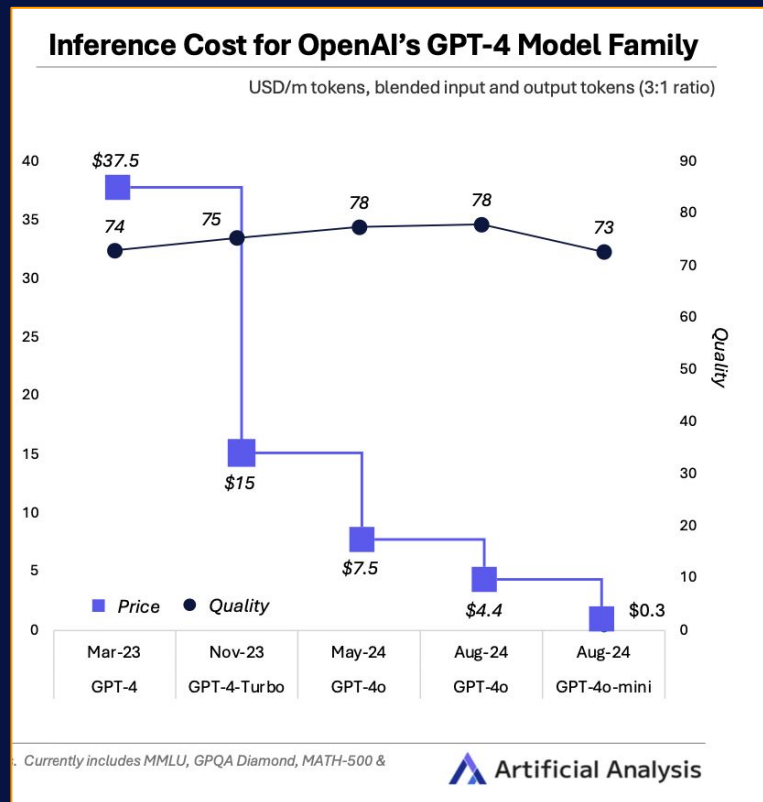
Artificial Analysis Intelligence Index (Version 2, released Feb '25); Higher is better

 Estimate (independent evaluation forthcoming)

 Artificial Analysis

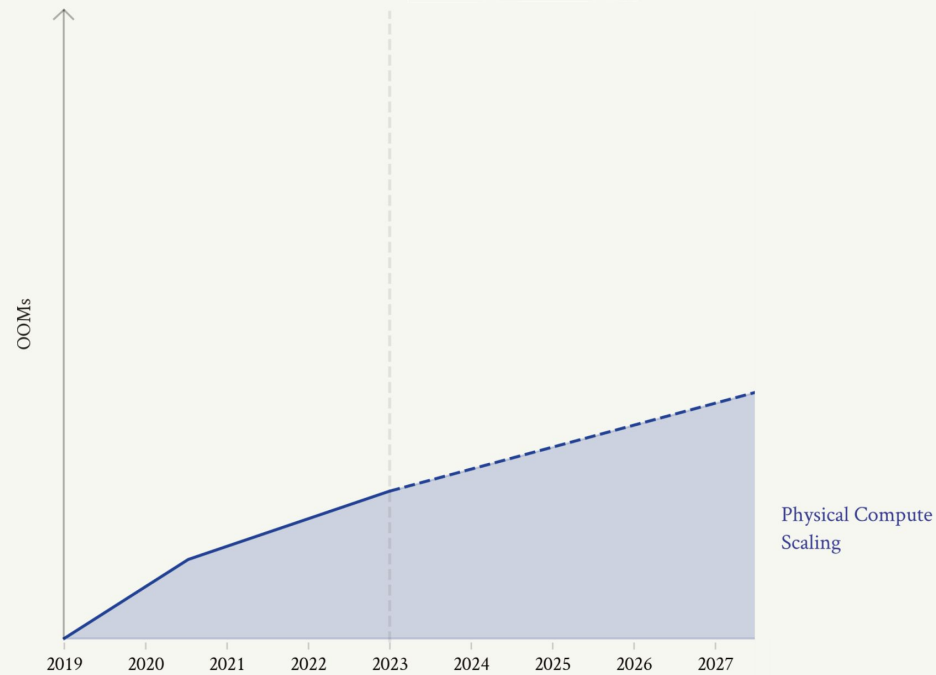


# The AI Race - 100x price drop in 2024



# The decade ahead - Datacenter build-out

## Decomposing drivers of progress



Rough illustration.

# The decade ahead - Datacenter build-out



| Year  | OOMs           | # of H100s-equivalent | Cost               | Power  | Power reference class                      |
|-------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------|
| 2022  | ~GPT-4 cluster | ~10k                  | ~\$500M            | ~10 MW | ~10,000 average homes                      |
| ~2024 | +1 OOM         | ~100k                 | \$billions         | ~100MW | ~100,000 homes                             |
| ~2026 | +2 OOMs        | ~1M                   | \$10s of billions  | ~1 GW  | The Hoover Dam, or a large nuclear reactor |
| ~2028 | +3 OOMs        | ~10M                  | \$100s of billions | ~10 GW | A small/medium US state                    |
| ~2030 | +4 OOMs        | ~100M                 | \$iT+              | ~100GW | >20% of US electricity production          |

*Scaling the largest training clusters, rough back-of-the-envelope calculations.*



The Stargate Project:  
Trump Touts \$500 Billion  
Bid For AI Dominance



AI 12 FEB, 2025

## 'Plug, baby, plug!': Billions of AI investment heralded at European summit

At the AI Action Summit in Paris this week, French President Emmanuel Macron announced an investment of €109bn in the sector in Europe.

Ursula von der Leyen, president of the European Commission, also cited the figure of €200bn to be invested in the sector in Europe.





# The decade ahead – Overview

| Projekt / Unternehmen              | Geplante Investition                                   | Kategorie                                    | Region          |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Project Stargate (USA)             | ~500 Mrd. USD (über 4 Jahre; ca. 100 Mrd. sofort)      | Staatl. Initiative (privat mitfinanziert)    | USA             |
| InvestAI (EU)                      | ~200 Mrd. €                                            | Überstaatl. Programm (öffentlich + privat)   | Europa          |
| Frankreich: Nationales KI-Programm | ~110 Mrd. €                                            | Nationale Initiative (staatl. + privat)      | Frankreich (EU) |
| Microsoft                          | ~80 Mrd. USD (CapEx 2025)                              | Unternehmen (Cloud / KI-Infrastruktur)       | USA (global)    |
| Alphabet (Google)                  | ~75 Mrd. USD (CapEx 2025)                              | Unternehmen (Cloud / KI-Infrastruktur)       | USA (global)    |
| Meta                               | ~60–65 Mrd. USD (CapEx 2025)                           | Unternehmen (KI-Infrastruktur)               | USA (global)    |
| OpenAI & Microsoft (Joint Venture) | ~100 Mrd. USD (geplante Infra-Erweiterung)             | Unternehmen (Rechenzentren, Modell-Training) | USA             |
| Anthropic                          | ~10 Mrd. USD (Finanzierungsrunde bis 2025)             | Unternehmen (Startup-Finanzierung / F&E)     | USA             |
| USA – Gesamt (Prognose)            | ~800+ Mrd. USD (2025)                                  | Summe (Region)                               | USA             |
| Europa – Gesamt (Prognose)         | ~200 Mrd. € (InvestAI) + nationale Programme*          | Summe (Region)                               | Europa          |
| China – Geschätzt                  | ~140+ Mrd. USD (geplante staatl. Programme u. Private) | Summe (Region)                               | China           |

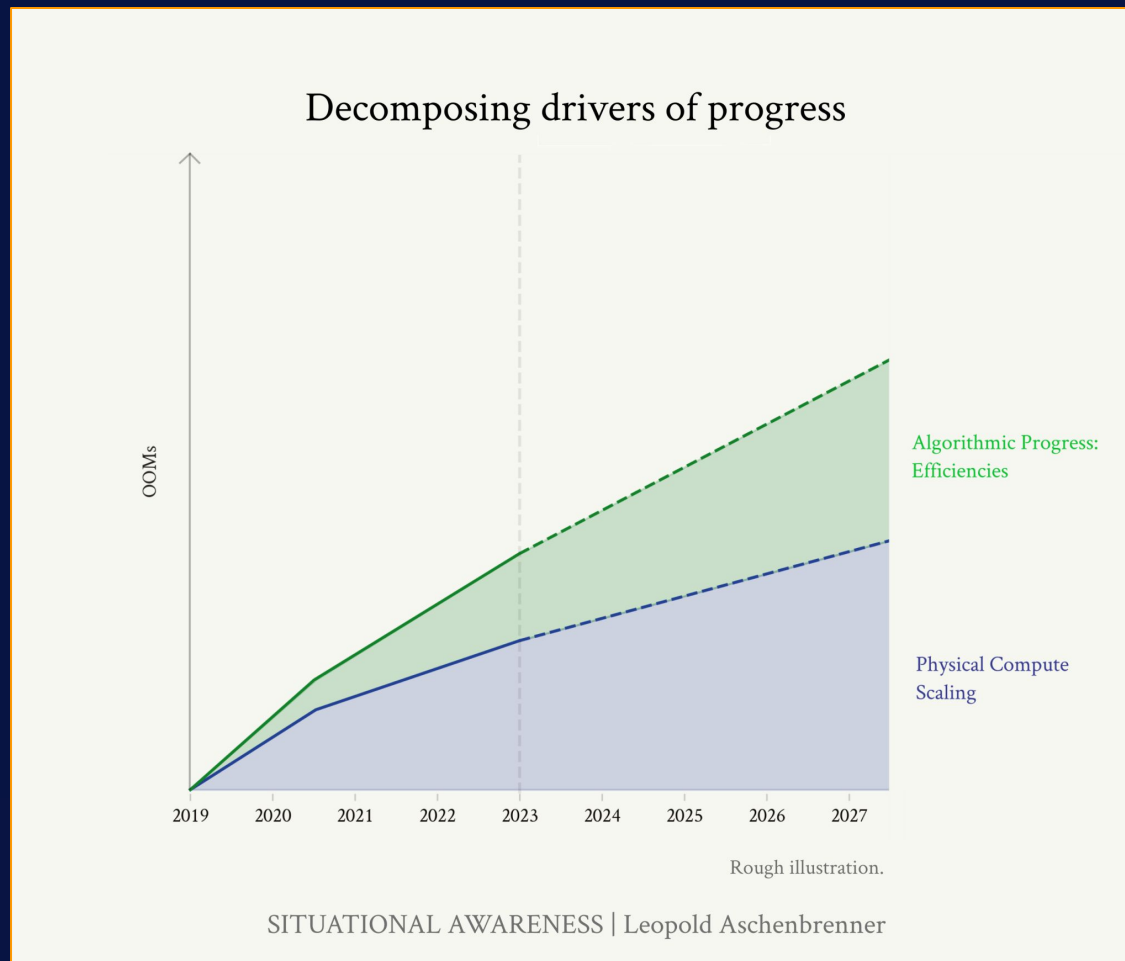
# The decade ahead - US leads the physical scale up



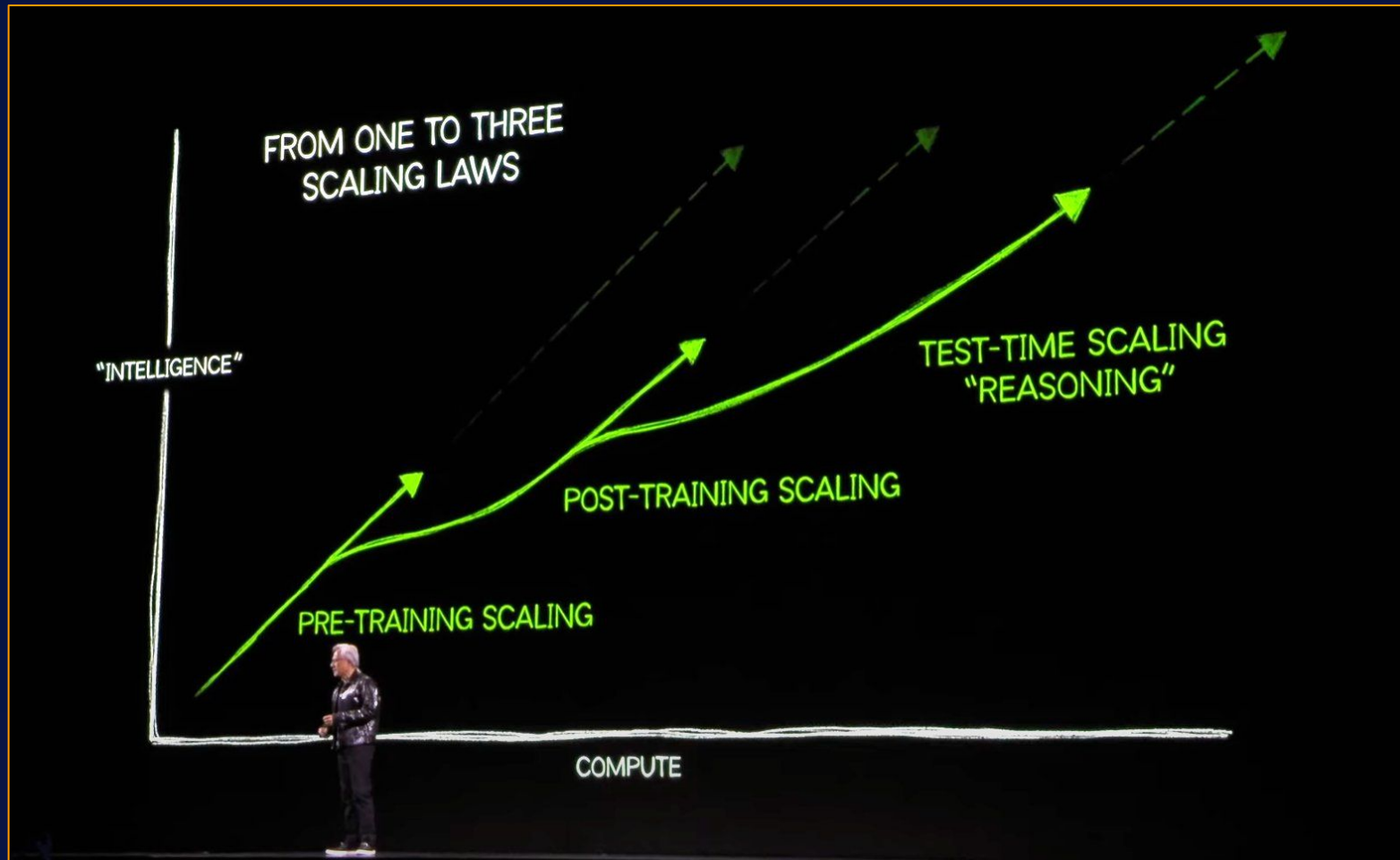
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*Scaling the largest training clusters, rough back-of-the-envelope calculations.*

# The decade ahead - AI research progress



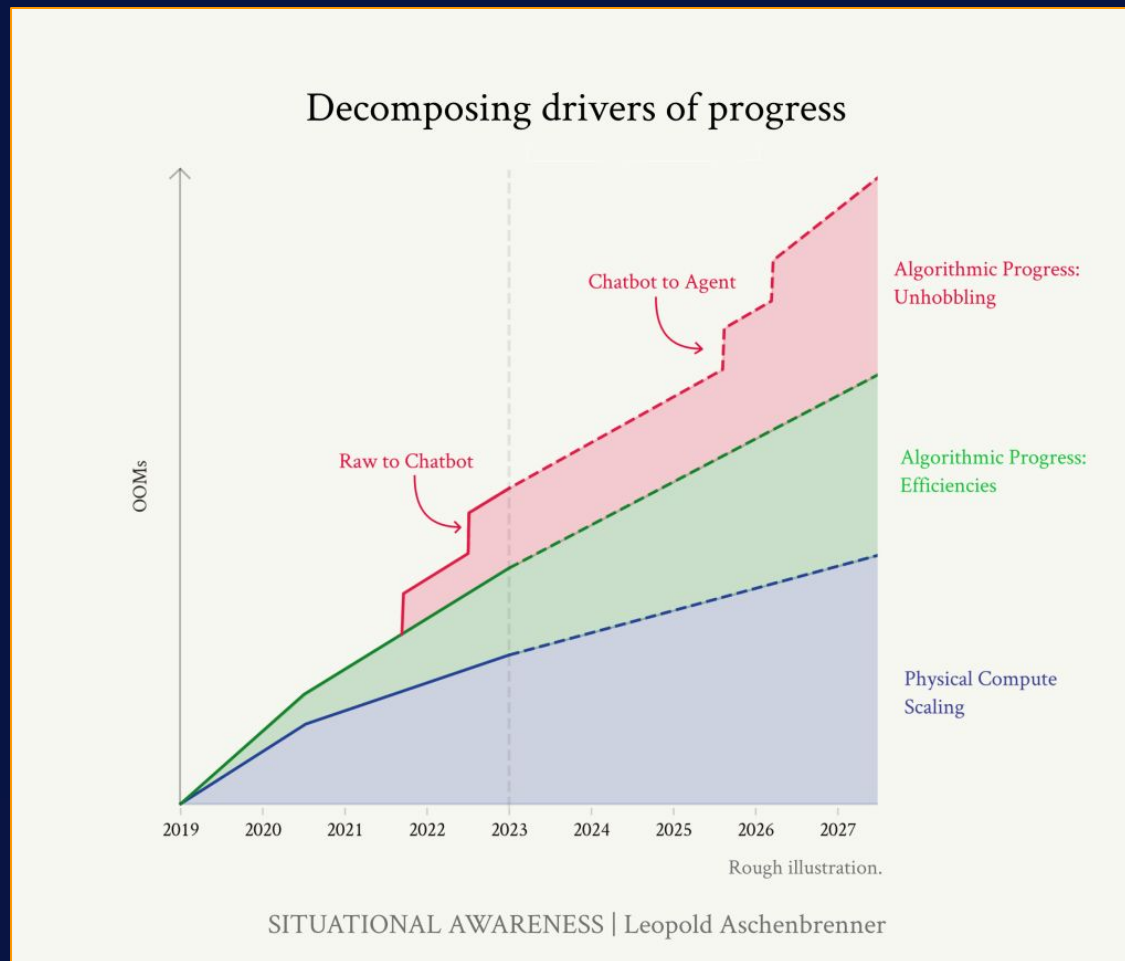
# The decade ahead - From 1 to 3 scaling laws



# The decade ahead - Research still matters

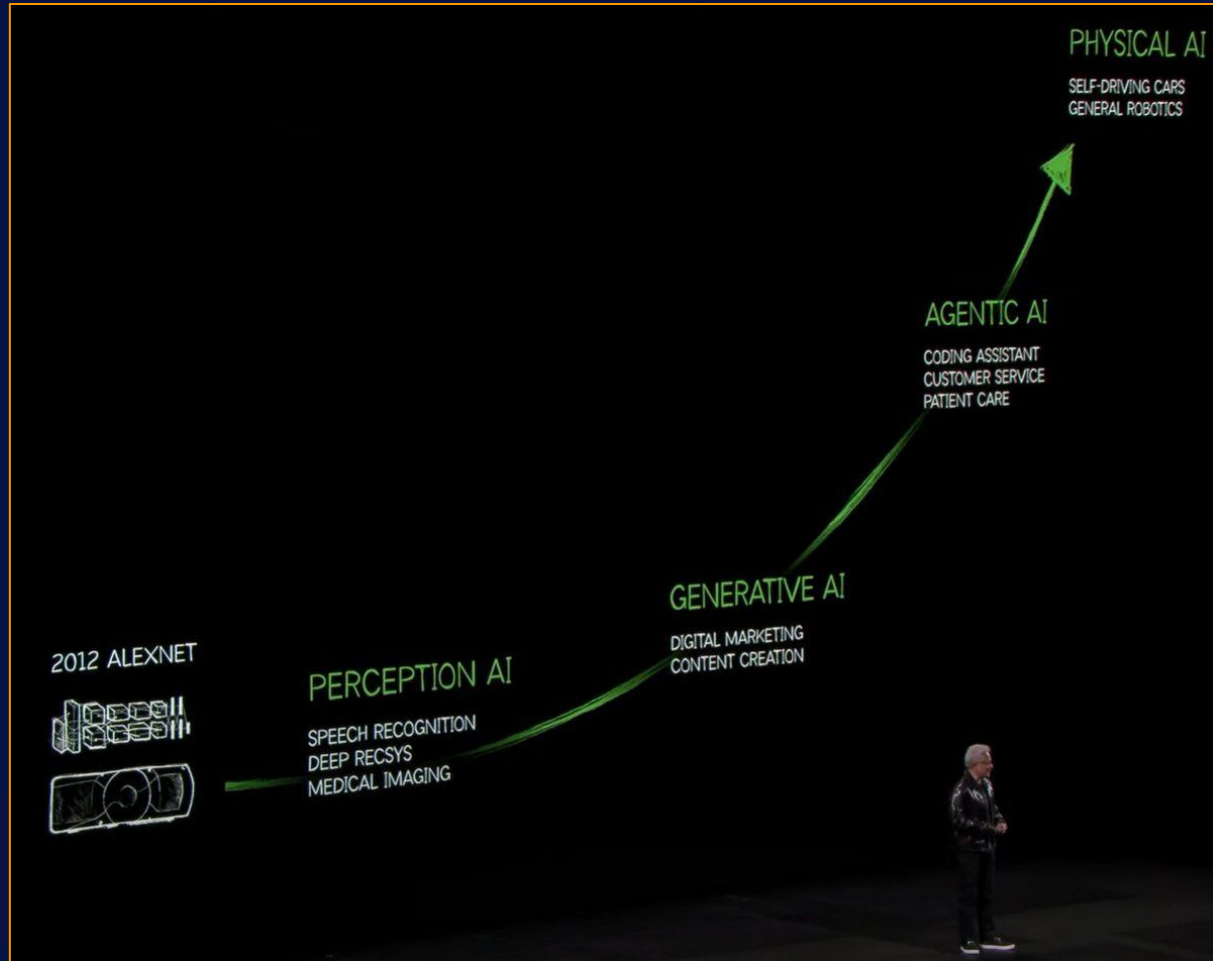


# The decade ahead - Unhobble the LLMs





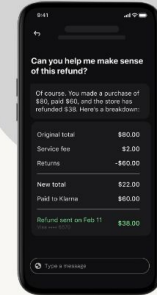
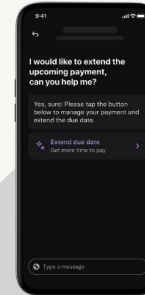
# The decade ahead - Agentic AI on the horizon



- The AI assistant has had **2.3 million conversations**, **two-thirds of Klarna's customer service chats**
- It is doing the equivalent work of **700 full-time agents**
- It is on par with human agents in regard to customer satisfaction score
- It is more accurate in errand resolution, **leading to a 25% drop in repeat inquiries**
- Customers now **resolve their errands in less than 2 mins compared to 11 mins previously**
- It's available in **23 markets, 24/7** and communicates in more than **35 languages**
- It's estimated to drive a **\$40 million USD in profit** improvement to Klarna in 2024

## Klarna AI assistant handles two-thirds of customer service chats in its first month

February 27, 2024



Klarna

# Zoom Virtual Agent handles 93% of inbound inquiries



## Zoom Annual Report FY23

- **At the end of FY23**, we launched **Zoom Virtual Agent**, an intelligent conversational AI and chatbot solution for the Contact Center.
- After deploying ZVA on our own support site, **we found it could handle 93% of inbound inquiries and save us over 400,000 agent hours a month.**



# ChatGPT as the main revenue driver

## OpenAI's Bold Revenue Forecasts

The company projects annual revenues to increase 100-fold by 2029, driven mostly by ChatGPT, and later, other products like video generation, search and other software.



\* Forecast. • Source: The Information reporting

# Recap

The GenAI industry is growing fast led by OpenAI



OpenAI on track to hit \$2bn revenue milestone as growth rockets

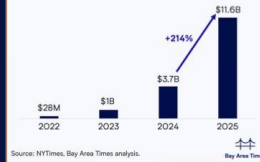
San Francisco-based start-up joins Google and Meta as one of the fastest-growing tech companies ever



Financial Times, February 9 2024

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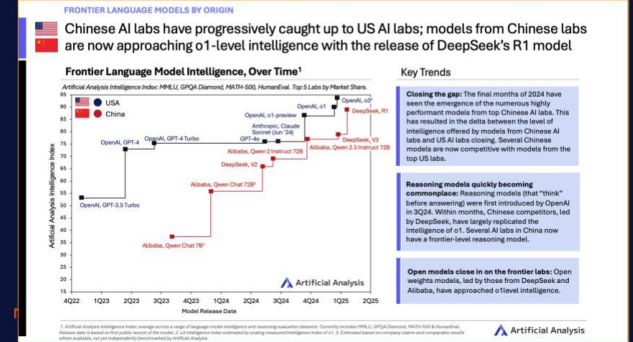
Revenue, in U.S. dollars.



Source: NYTimes, Bay Area Times analysis.

Bay Area Times, September 20 2024

The AI Race - ... but also about China vs. US

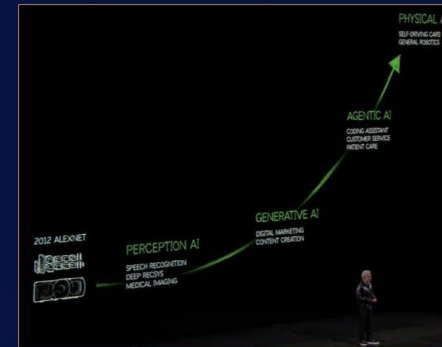


The decade ahead - US perspective



The Stargate Project:  
Trump Touts \$500 Billion  
Bid For AI Dominance

The decade ahead - Agentic AI on the horizon



Welchen Mehrwert kann generative KI für mein Unternehmen bieten?

Von Stephan Barton



# Produktivitätsgewinn

durch generative KI



- ① Ich & meine Arbeit  
↳ ChatGPT, Copilot, Firefly u.v.m.
- ② Mein Team & unsere Arbeit  
↳ geteilte Prompts, GPTs & Team-Lizenzen
- ③ Interne Prozesse  
↳ RPA & integrierte Work-Flows
- ④ Unsere Produkte & externe Prozesse  
↳ Neue Produkte, Services & Interfaces
- ⑤ Software, die wir kaufen  
↳ Neue Funktionen in bereits genutzter Software

# Produktivitätsgewinn durch generative KI

- ① Ich & meine Arbeit  
 ↳ ChatGPT, CoPilot, Firefly uvm.
- ② Mein Team & unsere Arbeit  
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Produktivitätsgewinn wird durch den Einkauf **bestehenden KI Lösungen** wie Chat GPT Teams, CoPilot, o.ä. gehoben

Produktivitätsgewinn wird durch die Entwicklung von spezialisierten **Agenten-Systemen** gehoben

# Custom GPT Hackathon

In 10 min von der Idee zur KI Lösung

KI-Ready 2025  
Jonas Gottschalk  
20.02.2025

# ITO Modell - Write effective prompts

|          |                                           |                                                                      |
|----------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>R</b> | Role                                      | <del>Du bist Experte für Bier und Köln.</del>                        |
| <b>I</b> | Information about the context of the task | Ich bin heute Abend in Köln und möchte in ein cooles Brauhaus gehen. |
| <b>T</b> | Task description                          | Mach mir vier Vorschläge                                             |
| <b>O</b> | Output description                        | Liste die Vorschläge in einer Tabelle auf.                           |

# KI-Agenten & agentische Workflows

Was brauche ich wirklich, um loszulegen?

KI-Ready 2025  
Jonas Gottschalk & Marius Jeskulke  
21.02.2025

# Auswahl des richtigen Use Case



# Auswahl des richtigen Use Case

**Häufig**

**Kompliziert**

**Mühselig**





# Die neue Rolle des Agent Operators

## Verantwortlichkeiten:

- Fachliche Leitung des agentischen Workflows
- Anpassung und Optimierung von Prompts
- Auswahl und Bewertung sinnvoller Inputs (z. B. Dokumente, Fachwissen)
- Definition und Qualitätsbewertung des Outputs

## Rolle im Prozess:

- Kontinuierliches Monitoring und „Grading“ der Ergebnisse
- Mitwirkung an der Weiterentwicklung der Features



## Integrationen

Wissensdatenbanken  
Mediendatenbanken  
Systems of Record (ERP, CRM)  
APIs (schreiben/lesend)

## Kernfunktionalität

Versionierter Prompt  
RAG-System  
Automatische Quellupdates  
Prozessablauf  
Datenmodelle

## Interface

Chat  
Email/Ticketsystem  
Artifact Mode  
Realtime Audio  
Siri/Gemini  
Word-Plugin  
NotebookLM

## Integrationen

Wissensdatenbanken  
Mediendatenbanken  
Systems of Record (ERP, CRM)  
APIs (schreiben/lesend)

Je nach Anwendungsfall  
und IT Landschaft mehr  
Aufwand als der Agent  
selbst

## Kernfunktionalität

Versionierter Prompt  
RAG-System  
Automatische Quellupdates  
Prozessablauf  
Datenmodelle

Seit Sommer 2024  
günstig und stabil zu  
entwickeln

## Interface

Chat  
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Extrem dynamisch  
aufgrund des hohen  
Kapitaleinsatzes

# Was brauche ich um loszulegen?

**Use Case**

**Agent Operator**

**Integration**